

Data Science in the Cloud-Native Era

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About me

- Founding Engineer at akuity.io (the enterprise company for Argo)
- Maintainer/Committer:
 - ML Frameworks: XGBoost, TensorFlow, Apache MXNet, metric-learn, etc.
 - Infrastructure: Argo Workflows, Kubeflow, etc.
- Books
 - Distributed Machine Learning Patterns ( [available](#) on Manning MEAP)
 - TensorFlow in Practice (in Chinese)
 - Dive into Deep Learning (with TensorFlow)
- Contact
 - Twitter/GitHub/LinkedIn: [@TerryTangYuan](#)
 - Open source and collaboration: <https://calendly.com/chat-with-terry/>

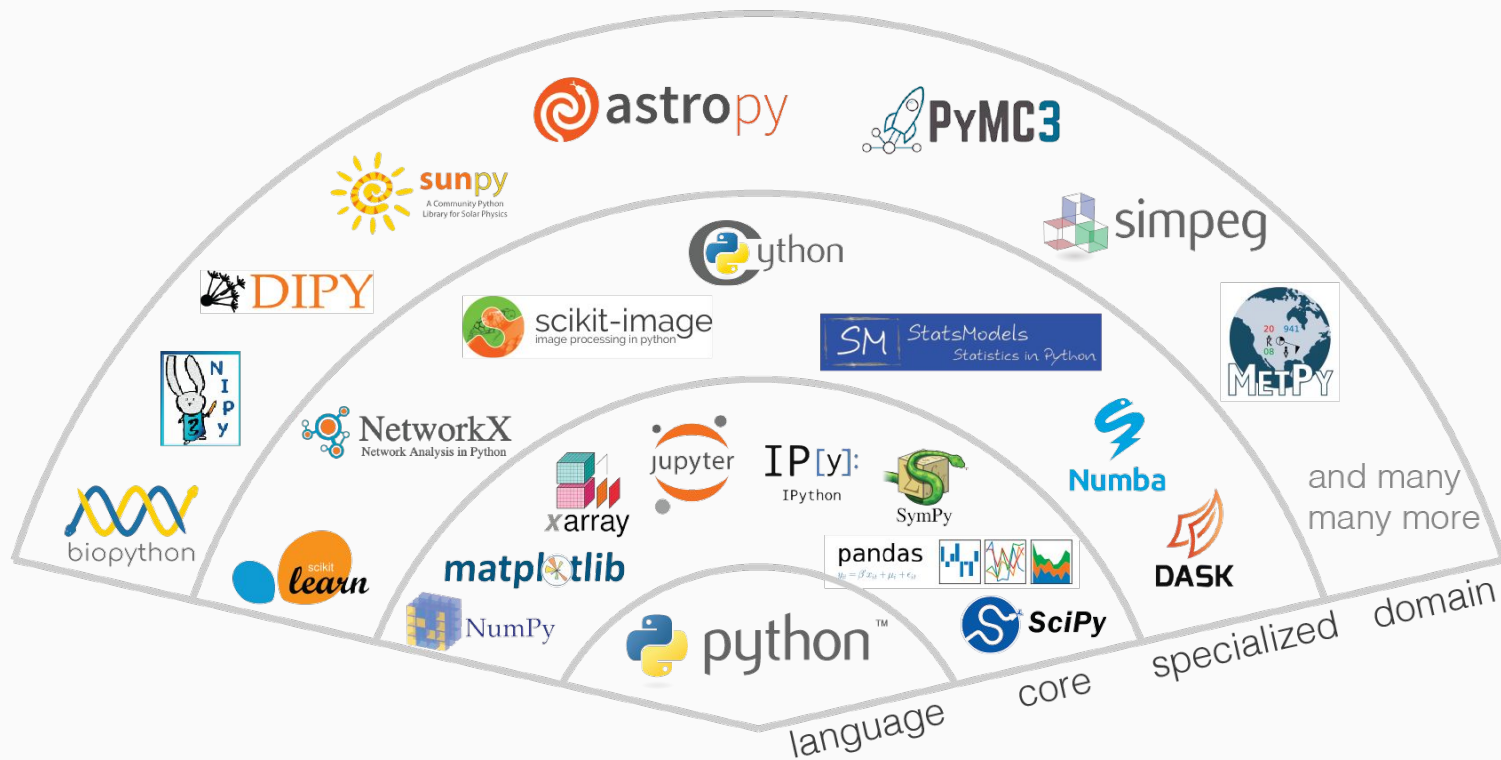
Agenda

- Components of distributed ML pipelines
- Python scientific ecosystem
- Machine learning frameworks
- Workflow orchestration tools
- Cloud-native and Kubernetes
- Kubernetes-native ML pipelines
- Stronger together: future outlook

Components of Distributed ML Pipelines

- Data ingestion and preprocessing
 - Batching/caching/streaming
 - Feature engineering/feature stores
- Distributed model training
 - Hyperparameter tuning
 - Model selection/architecture search
 - Distribute training strategies (PS and allreduce)
 - Scheduling techniques (priority, gang, elastic scheduling, etc.)
- Model serving
 - Replicated services
 - Sharded services
 - Event-driven processing
- Workflow orchestration
- Check out [Distributed Machine Learning Patterns](#) for more established patterns

Python Scientific Ecosystem





Workflow Orchestration Tools (Python)



Apache
Airflow



PREFECT



METAFLOW

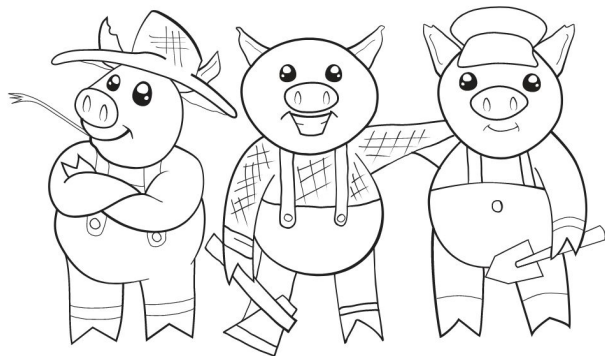


argo

What is cloud-native and Kubernetes?

Cloud-native and Kubernetes

Once upon a time, there were three little pigs. They each needed a place to live.



There's a lot of different types of places to choose from...



HOUSE

DUPLEX

APARTMENT

HOSTEL

PARK

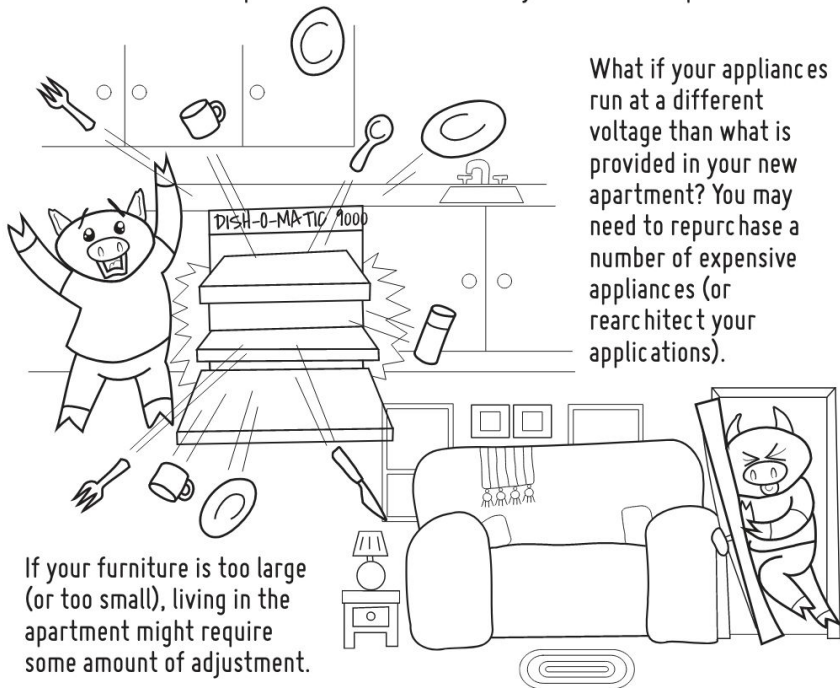
Applications live in containers.

The Container Coloring Book

by Dan Walsh and Mairin Duffy from RedHat

Cloud-native and Kubernetes

When selecting a piggy apartment building, it's important to ensure that its infrastructure is compliant with common industry standards and policies.



Kubernetes automates the deployment, scaling, and management of containerized applications.

What does a Kubernetes-native ML workflow look like?

Argo Project

A set of Kubernetes-native tools for deploying and running applications, managing clusters, and do GitOps right.

- Argo Workflows: Kubernetes-native workflow engine.
- Argo Events: Event-based dependency management for Kubernetes.
- Argo CD: Declarative continuous delivery with a fully-loaded UI.
- Argo Rollouts: Advanced K8s progressive deployment strategies.

Argo is awesome! <https://github.com/terrytangyuan/awesome-argo>



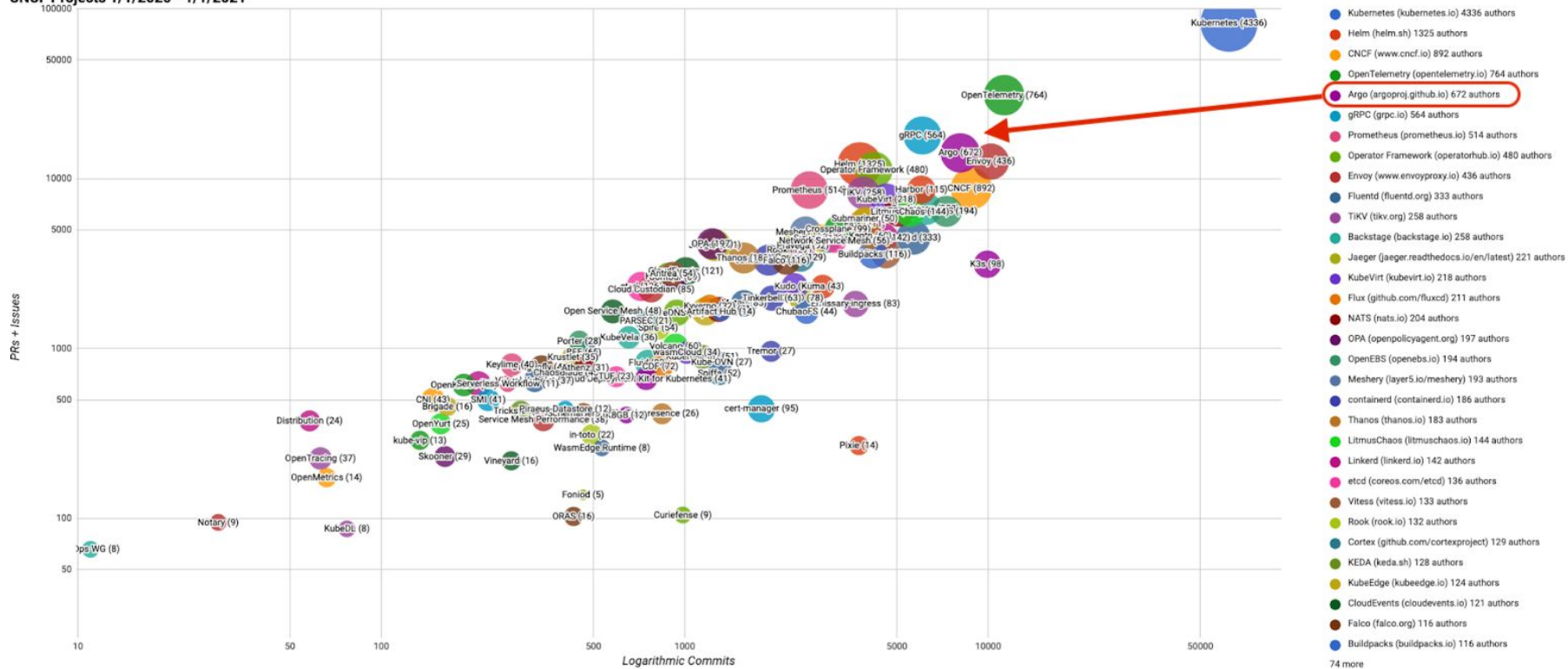
Argo Project



180+ end user companies, 3k+ Slack members, 1k+ contributors, 20k+ GitHub stars

Argo Project

CNCF Projects 1/1/2020 - 1/1/2021

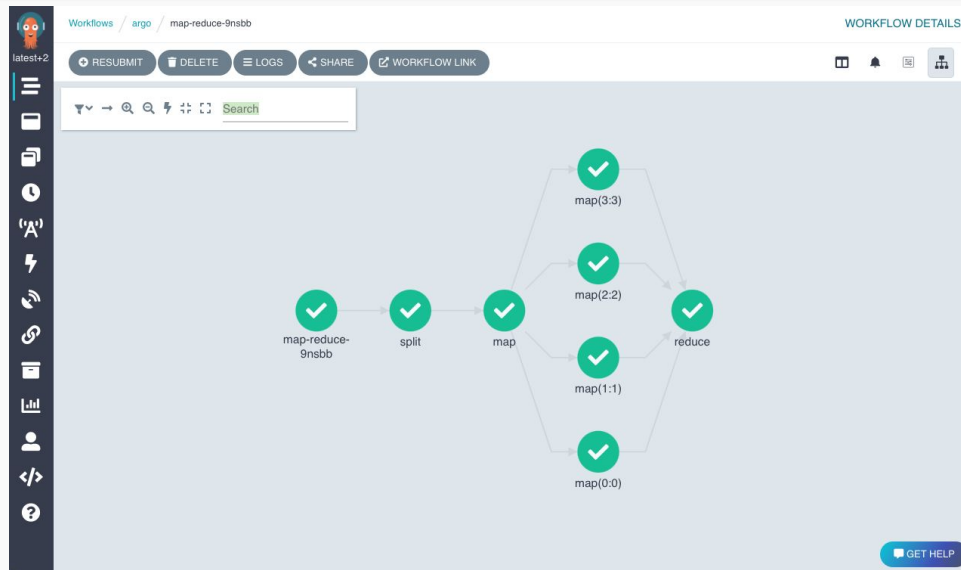


[CNCF project rankings of developer velocity based on project activity](#)

Argo Workflows

The container-native workflow engine for Kubernetes

- Machine learning pipelines
- Data processing/ETL
- Infrastructure automation
- Continuous delivery/integration



Argo Workflows

The container-native workflow engine for Kubernetes

CRDs and Controllers

- Kubernetes custom resources that natively integrates with other K8s resources (volumes, secrets, etc.)

Interfaces

- CLI: manage workflows and perform operations (submit, suspend, delete/etc.)
- Server: REST & gRPC interfaces
- UI: manage and visualize workflows, artifacts, logs, resource usages analytics, etc.
- Python and Java SDKs

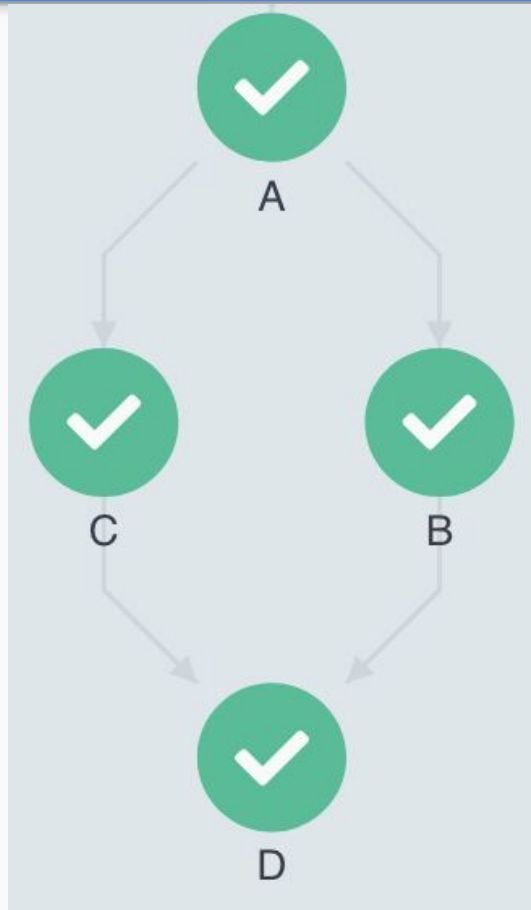

```
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Workflow
metadata:
  generateName: hello-world-
spec:
  entrypoint: whalesay
  templates:
  - name: whalesay
    container:
      image: docker/whalesay
      command: [cowsay]
      args: ["hello world"]
```

```
- name: k8s-owner-reference
  resource:
    action: create
    manifest: |
      apiVersion: v1
      kind: ConfigMap
      metadata:
        generateName: owned-eg-
      data:
        some: value
```

```
- name: gen-random-int
  script:
    image: python:alpine3.6
    command: [python]
    source: |
      import random
      i = random.randint(1, 100)
      print(i)
```

Example: DAG

```
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Workflow
metadata:
  generateName: dag-diamond-
spec:
  entrypoint: diamond
  templates:
  - name: echo
    inputs:
      parameters:
      - name: message
    container:
      image: alpine:3.7
      command: [echo, "{{inputs.parameters.message}}"]
  - name: diamond
    dag:
      tasks:
      - name: A
        template: echo
        arguments:
          parameters: [{name: message, value: A}]
      - name: B
        dependencies: [A]
        template: echo
        arguments:
          parameters: [{name: message, value: B}]
      - name: C
        dependencies: [A]
        template: echo
        arguments:
          parameters: [{name: message, value: C}]
      - name: D
        dependencies: [B, C]
        template: echo
        arguments:
          parameters: [{name: message, value: D}]
```



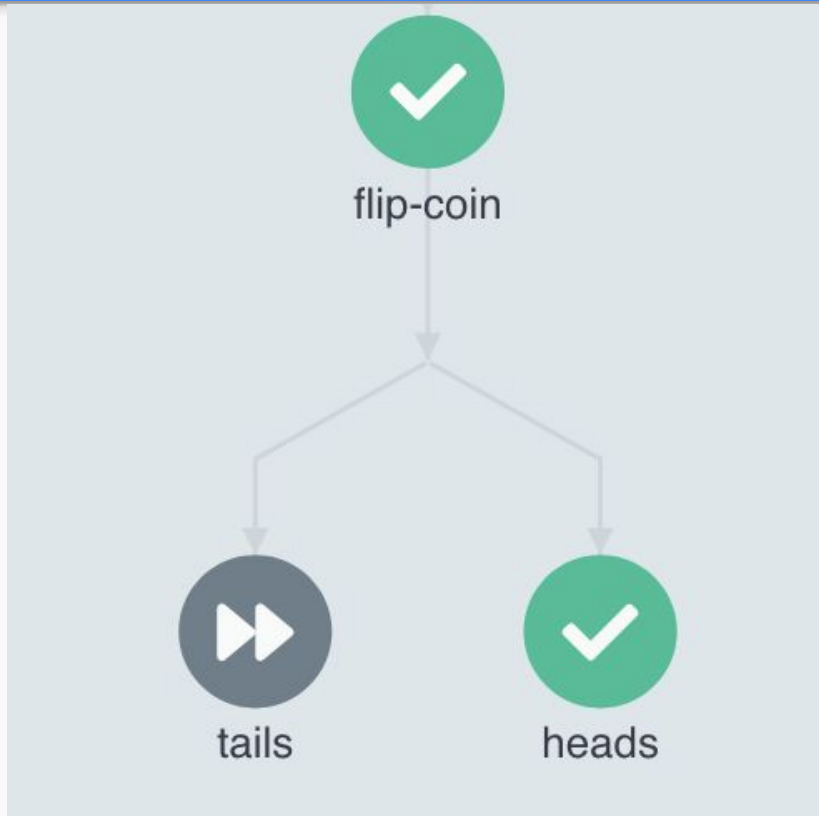
Example: Coin-flip (conditional and step outputs)

```
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Workflow
metadata:
  generateName: coinflip-
spec:
  entrypoint: coinflip
  templates:
  - name: coinflip
    steps:
    - name: flip-coin
      template: flip-coin
    - name: heads
      template: heads
      when: "{{steps.flip-coin.outputs.result}} == heads"
    - name: tails
      template: tails
      when: "{{steps.flip-coin.outputs.result}} == tails"

  - name: flip-coin
    script:
      image: python:alpine3.6
      command: [python]
      source: |
        import random
        result = "heads" if random.randint(0,1) == 0 else "tails"
        print(result)


  - name: heads
    container:
      image: alpine:3.6
      command: [sh, -c]
      args: [echo \"it was heads\"]

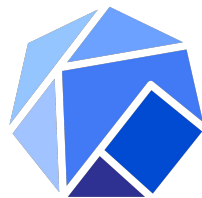
  - name: tails
    container:
      image: alpine:3.6
      command: [sh, -c]
      args: [echo \"it was tails\"]
```



Can we do everything
in Python?




**KEEP
CALM
AND
CODE
PYTHON**



Kubeflow

[kubeflow/pipelines: Machine Learning Pipelines for Kubeflow](https://github.com/kubeflow/pipelines)

Couler

[couler-proj/couler: Unified Interface for Constructing and Managing Workflows](https://github.com/couler-proj/couler)



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[Argo Workflows Officially Maintained Python SDK](https://github.com/argoproj/argo-workflows)

[Hera: Community Maintained High-level Python SDK](https://github.com/argoproj/argo-workflows)

Example: Coin-flip in Python

```
def random_code():
    import random

    result = "heads" if random.randint(0, 1) == 0 else "tails"
    print(result)

def flip_coin():
    return couler.run_script(
        image="couler/python:3.6",
        source=random_code,
    )

def heads():
    return couler.run_container(
        image="couler/python:3.6",
        command=["bash", "-c", 'echo "it was heads"'],
    )

def tails():
    return couler.run_container(
        image="couler/python:3.6",
        command=["bash", "-c", 'echo "it was tails"'],
    )

result = flip_coin()
couler.when(couler.equal(result, "heads"), lambda: heads())
couler.when(couler.equal(result, "tails"), lambda: tails())
```


Example: DAG in Python

```
def job(name):
    couler.run_container(
        image="docker/whalesay:latest",
        command=["cowsay"],
        args=[name],
        step_name=name,
    )

#   A
#  / \
# B   C
# /
# D

def linear():
    couler.set_dependencies(lambda: job(name="A"), dependencies=None)
    couler.set_dependencies(lambda: job(name="B"), dependencies=["A"])
    couler.set_dependencies(lambda: job(name="C"), dependencies=["A"])
    couler.set_dependencies(lambda: job(name="D"), dependencies=["B"])

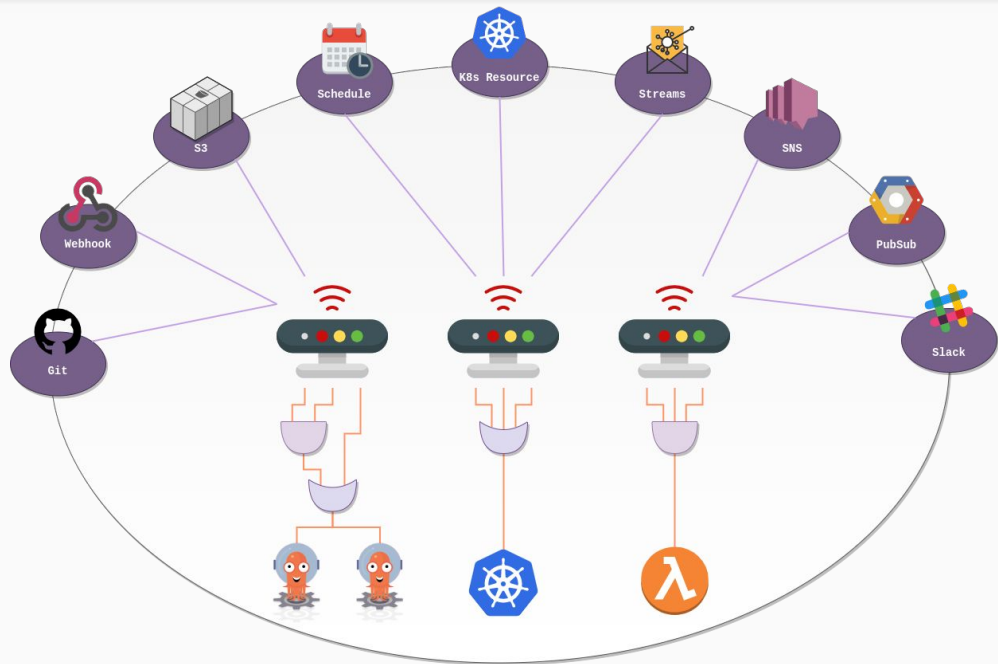
#   A
#  / \
# B   C
# \ /
#   D

def diamond():
    couler.dag(
        [
            [lambda: job(name="A")],
            [lambda: job(name="A"), lambda: job(name="B")], # A -> B
            [lambda: job(name="A"), lambda: job(name="C")], # A -> C
            [lambda: job(name="B"), lambda: job(name="D")], # B -> D
            [lambda: job(name="C"), lambda: job(name="D")], # C -> D
        ]
    )
```

Argo Events

The Event-driven Workflow Automation Framework

- Supports events from 20+ event sources
 - Webhooks, S3, GCP PubSub, Git, Slack, etc.
- Supports 10+ triggers
 - Kubernetes Objects, Argo Workflow, AWS Lambda, Kafka, Slack, etc.
- Manage everything from simple, linear, real-time to complex, multi-source events
- CloudEvents specification compliant



What would a typical workflow look like with Argo Workflows + Events?



GitHub events (commits/PRs/tags/etc.)



argo

Argo Events receives the events and then triggers a ML pipeline with Argo Workflow



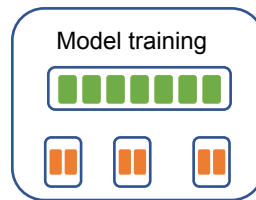
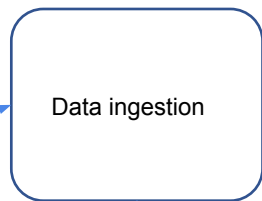
kubernetes



Kubeflow

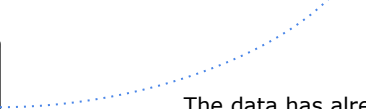
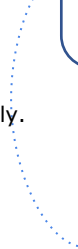


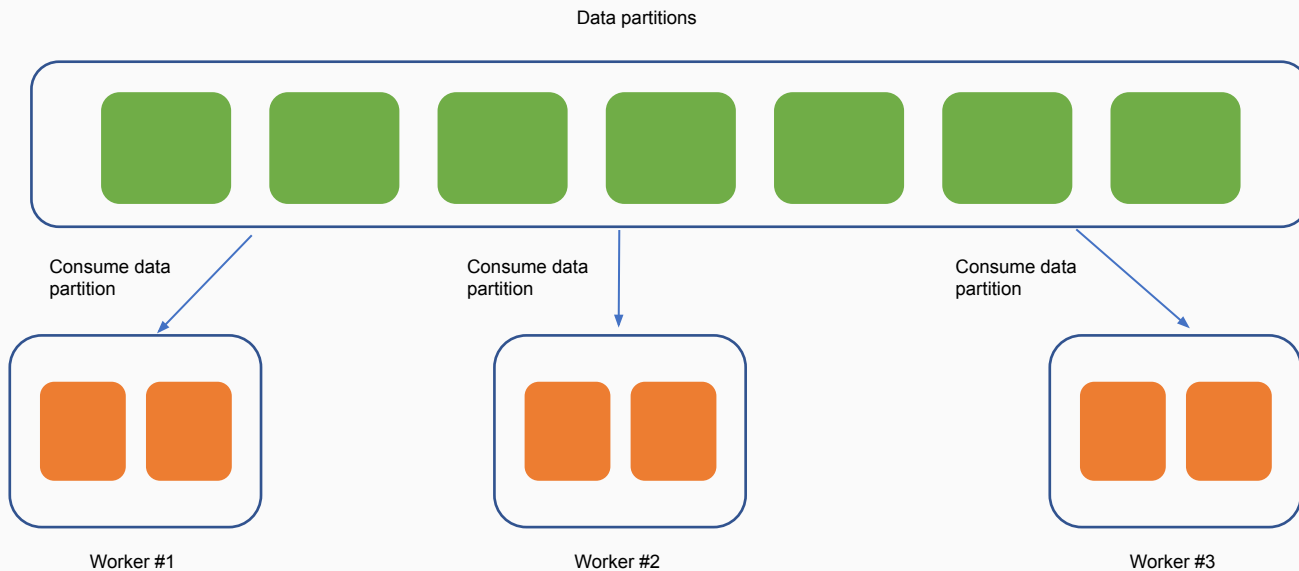
Katib



The data has NOT been updated recently.

The data has already been updated recently.





Distributed model training with multiple workers and data partitions

Source: [Distributed Machine Learning Patterns](#)

Stronger Together: Future Outlook

- Focusing on developing tools that are most valuable for scientists
- Embracing Kubernetes ecosystem
 - Kubernetes-native operators and custom resources (e.g. Kubeflow, Argo Workflows)
 - Integration with Kubernetes (e.g. Dask/Ray/Spark on Kubernetes)
- Decoupled architecture
 - Infrastructure: MLOps, DevOps, DataOps
 - Frameworks: ML, DL, data visualization, scientific computing



LF AI Foundation Interactive Landscape



The LF AI Foundation landscape (png, pdf) is dynamically generated below. It is modeled after the CNCF landscape and based on the same open source code. Please open a pull request to correct any issues. Greyed logos are not open source. Last Updated: 2020-10-14 01:28:37Z.

You are viewing 305 cards with a total of 1,546,745 stars, market cap of \$16.39T and funding of \$54.36B.

- Reset Filters
- Grouping: N/A
- Sort by: N/A
- Category: N/A
- LF AI Relation: Any
- License: Any
- Organization: Any
- Headquarters Location: Any

Example filters:
 Open source cards by age
 Apache-2.0 landscape
 Cards by categories
 Cards by stars
 Group by location
 Cards by MCap/Funding



Navigation: Landscape | Card Mode | LF AI Members | Companies Hosting Projects | [Twitter](#) 112 | [Fullscreen](#) | [Refresh](#) | 100%

Categories: Notebook Environment, Versioning, Store & Format, Operations, Stream Processing, Engine, Engineering, Visualization, Management, Annotation, Benchmarking, Training, Parameter, Format & Interface, Marketplace, Workflow, Inference, Tool, Explainability, Adversarial, Model, Trusted & Responsible AI, Security & Privacy, Natural Language Processing, Cloud Computing, Interface, Computing & Management, Security & Privacy, Natural Language Processing, Education.

Example card: **LF AI landscape** explores open source projects in the domain of artificial intelligence, machine learning, and deep learning.

LF AI & Data Landscape

CNCF Cloud Native Interactive Landscape



CNCF Cloud Native Interactive Landscape



The Cloud Native Trail Map (png, pdf) is CNCF's recommended path through the cloud native landscape. The cloud native landscape (png, pdf), serverless landscape (png, pdf), and member landscape (png, pdf) are dynamically generated below. Please open a pull request to correct any issues. Greyed logos are not open source. Last Updated: 2020-10-14 00:32:57Z.

You are viewing 1,486 cards with a total of 2,442,126 stars, market cap of \$19.81T and funding of \$65.34B.

- Reset Filters
 - Grouping: N/A
 - Sort by: N/A
 - Category: N/A
 - CNCF Relation: Any
 - License: Any
 - Organization: Any
 - Headquarters Location: Any
- Example filters:**
 Cards by age
 Open source landscape
 Member cards
 Cards by stars
 Cards from China
 Certified K8s/KCP/KTP
 Cards by MCap/Funding
- Download as CSV

Navigation: Landscape | Card Mode | Serverless | Members | [Twitter](#) 1395 | [Fullscreen](#) | [Refresh](#) | 100%

Categories: Database, Streaming & Messaging, Application Definition & Image Build, Continuous Integration & Delivery, Scheduling & Orchestration, Coordination & Service Discovery, Remote Procedure Call, Service Proxy, API Gateway, Service Mesh, Cloud Native Storage, Container Runtime, Cloud Native Network.

Example card: **helm** Helm is a Kubernetes package manager.

Contact

- Email: terrytangyuan@gmail.com
- Twitter/LinkedIn/GitHub/Slack: [@TerryTangYuan](#)
- Open source and collaboration: <https://calendly.com/chat-with-terry/>
- Argo community: <https://argoproj.github.io/community/join-slack>
- Kubeflow community: <https://www.kubeflow.org/docs/about/community/>